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**SECOND SEMESTER 2023-2024**

Course Handout Part II

Date: 09-01-2024

In addition to part-I (General Handout for all courses appended to the time table) this portion gives further specific details regarding the course.

*Course No.* : **BITS F441**

Course Title : **ROBOTICS**

Instructor-in-Charge : **Prof. ARSHAD JAVED**

**Course Description:** See Page VI-12 in Bulletin 2023-2024.

**Scope and Objective:** This course is intended to provide a comprehensive knowledge of the technology related to robotics. The necessity of human like machines to replace human beings from the work‑sites have been long felt for a large variety of reasons. The field of robotics has emerged as one of the important present engineering areas.

The course will develop overall background of the student in interdisciplinary robotic technology with emphasis on mechanical aspects. Mechanisms which can be used in robots, their characteristics, kinematic and dynamic analysis and design will be discussed in detail along with the issues, applications and implementation principles of industrial and mobile robotics.

**Text Book:**

(T1) Mittal R. K. & Nagrath I. J., “*Robotics and Control”*, TMH, 2003 (Reprint 2007 or later).

**Reference Books:**

(R1) Groover, M. P., et al., “*Industrial Robotics*”, MGHISE, 1986.

(R2) Fu, K. S., et al., *Robotic: Control, Sensing, Vision & Intelligence*, MGHISE, 1987.

(R3) Niku, Saeed B. Introduction to robotics: analysis, control, applications. John Wiley & Sons, 2020.

(R4) Siegwart R., Nourbakhsh I.R., Scaramuzza D., “Introduction to Autonomous Mobile Robots”, The MIT Press, second edition 2011.

**Course Plan:**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Lecturer No. | Learning Objectives | Topics to be covered | Reference  Chap./Sec. |
| 1 | Introduction | Introduction of Robotics, Progressive Advancement. The Robotics trends and the future prospects. | T1-1 |
| 2 | Fundamentals of Robot Technology | Robot Anatomy, Degrees of Freedom (DOF) in a Manipulator | T1-1, R1-2 |
| 3 | Arm & Wrist Configuration, The End-effector, Human arm characteristics, Design & Control issues | T1-2  R1-2 |
| 4-7 | Robot Motion Analysis | Co-ordinate frames mapping, Mapping between frames, Transformations, Fundamental Rotation Matrices – Principle axes Rotation fixed, Euler and Equivalent angle axis Representations | T1-2  R1-4  R2-2 |
| 8-10 | Kinematics of Manipulators | Kinematic Modeling of Manipulator, Direct kinematics model mechanical structure & Notations Description of links & Joints, Denavit – Hertenberg Notation, Examples. | T1-3  R1-4  R1-3 |
| 11-14 | The Inverse kinematics manipulator: workspace, solvability of inverse kinematic model. Solution technique, closed form solutions, Singularities. | T1-4, 5  R1-4, R3 |
| 15-17 | Differential Motion and Statics | Differential kinematics, linear and angular velocity of a Rigid Body, Relationship between Transformation matrix and angular velocity, mapping velocity vectors, velocity propagation along links. Manipulator Jacobian, Jacobian Inverse, Jacobian singularities, Static Analysis. Jacobian, Examples. | T1-5  R1-5 |
| 18-21 | Dynamics of Mechanisms | Introduction, Lagrangian Mechanics, Lagrange – Euler formulation - Velocity of a point on the manipulator, The inertia tensor, The kinetic energy, the potential energy. Equations of Motions, the Lagrangian-Euler (LE) Dynamic model algorithm. Examples on Dynamic modeling. | T1-6  R2-3  R1-4 |
| 22, 23 | Trajectory Planning | Terminology, Joint-Space Technique, Cartesian Space Technique | T1-7  R3 |
| 24, 25 | Robot Control | Control of movements of mechanical joints, control sequence,  n-joints manipulator control system, system performance, control system with damping, control strategy, Architecture of control systems. | T1-8  R2-5  R1-8 |
| 26-28 | Sensors and Actuators | The meaning of sensing, sensors in Robotics kinds of sensor used in Robotics, Tactile sensors Force-Torque sensors. Types of actuators, AC, DC, motors | T1-8, R2-5  R1-6, R3-7 |
| 29 | Robot Programming | Types of programming method, Robot Programming issues, commands, Writing programs for different tasks | R1-8, 9  R2-9  R3-9 |
| 30, 32 | Fundamentals of Mobile robot | Introduction to Mobile robots, Legged and Wheeled Mobile Robots | R4-1, 2 |
| 33-35 | Mobile Robot Kinematics | Kinematic Models and Constraints, Mobile Robot Maneuverability, Mobile Robot Workspace | R4-3 |
| 36, 37 | Perception | Sensors for Mobile Robots, Representing Uncertainty, Feature Extraction | R4-4 |
| 38, 40 | Mobile Robot Localization | Noise and Aliasing, Representation Theory | R4-5 |

**Evaluation Scheme:**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Component** | **Duration** | **Weightage (%)** | **Date & Time** | **Nature of Component** |
| Mid Semester Test | 90 min | 30 | 11/03 - 2.00 - 3.30PM | Close book |
| Quiz | -- | 20 | -- | Open book |
| Project/Assignments | -- | 15 | -- | -- |
| Comprehensive- Examination | 180 min | 35 | 07/05 FN | Open book |

**Chamber Consultation Hour:** To be decided based on Timetable.

**Notices:** All notices will be put up on CMS/email/GoogleClassroom only.

**Make-up Policy:** Make-up will be given with prior concern and genuine reasons only.

**Academic Honesty and Integrity Policy:** Academic honesty and integrity are to be maintained by all the students throughout the semester and no type of academic dishonesty is acceptable.

**INSTRUCTOR-IN-CHARGE**